

# KTeV Results on $|V_{us}|$ and Rare $K_L$ Decays

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Virginia, Wisconsin

# $|V_{us}|$

## Unitarity of CKM matrix

- PDG 2004 :  $2.2\sigma$  deviation
$$1 - (|V_{ud}|^2 + |V_{us}|^2 + |V_{ub}|^2) = (3.30 \pm 1.50) \times 10^{-3}$$
- Error on  $|V_{us}|$  contributes  $1.14 \times 10^{-3}$
- $|V_{us}|$  by BNL E865 ( $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 e\nu$ ) is consistent with unitarity
- $|V_{us}|$  by  $K_L \rightarrow \pi e\nu, \pi \mu \nu$  BR should be remeasured

# How to measure $|V_{us}|$

KTeV measures  
 $B(K_L \rightarrow \pi e \bar{\nu})$  and  
 $B(K_L \rightarrow \pi \mu \bar{\nu})$

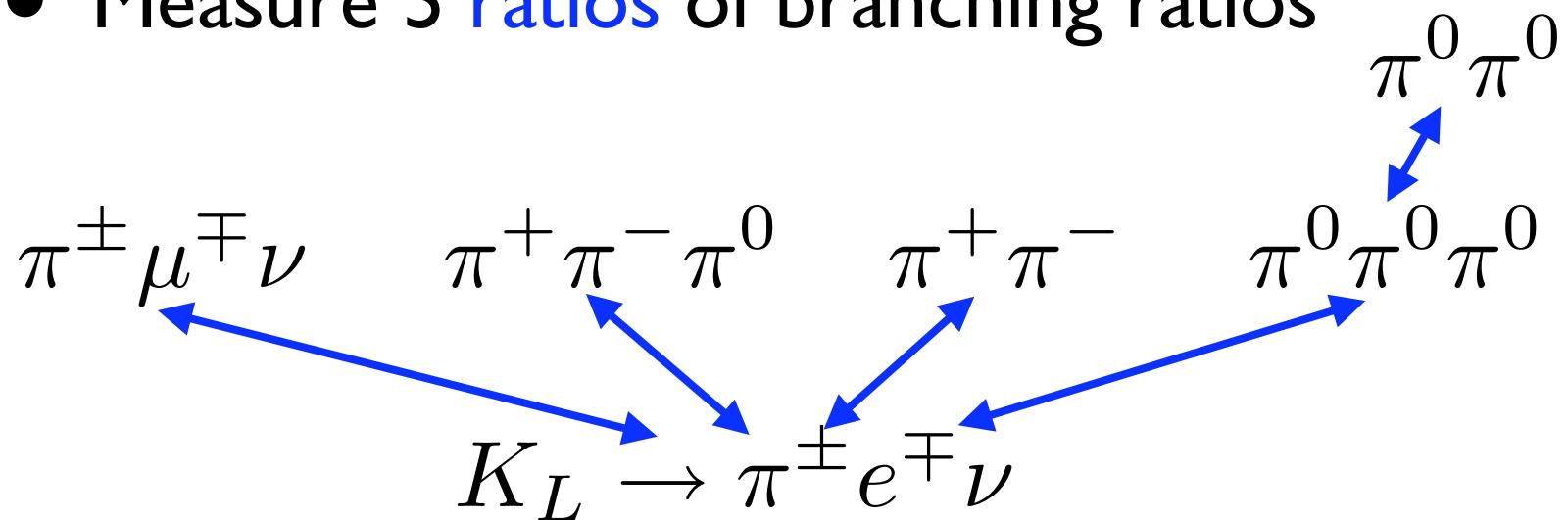
$$\Gamma_{K\ell 3} = \frac{G_F^2 M_K^5}{192\pi^3} \underbrace{S_{EW}(1 + \delta_K^\ell)}_{\text{Rad. Corrections (theory)}} |V_{us}|^2 f_+^2(0) I_K^\ell$$

KTeV measures  
form factors needed  
to calculate phase  
space integrals

Form factor  
at  $t=0$   
(theory)

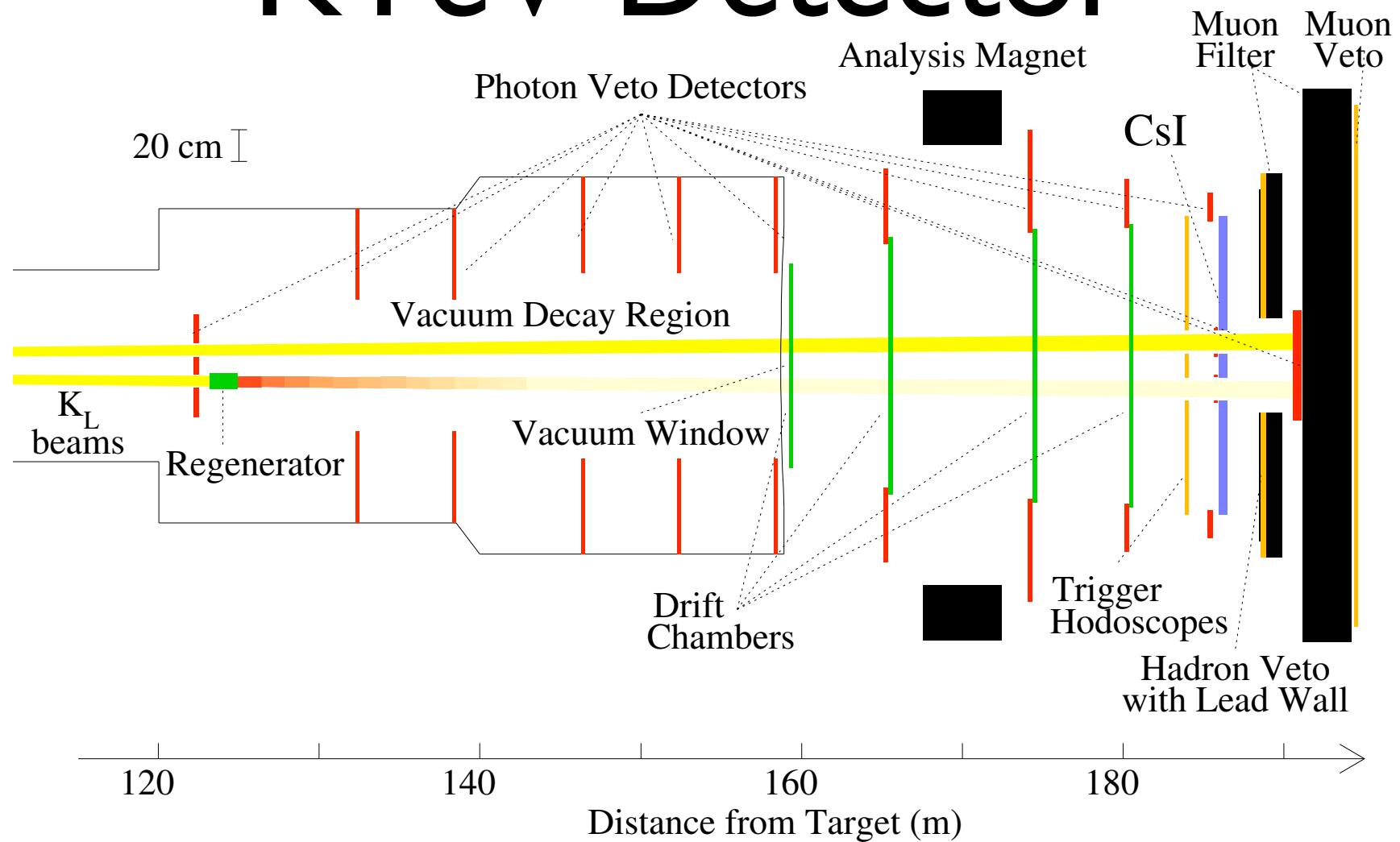
# How to measure BRs

- Measure 5 **ratios** of branching ratios



- Sum of 6 BRs = 99.93%
- Each ratio is measured in statistically independent samples collected with the same trigger

# KTeV Detector

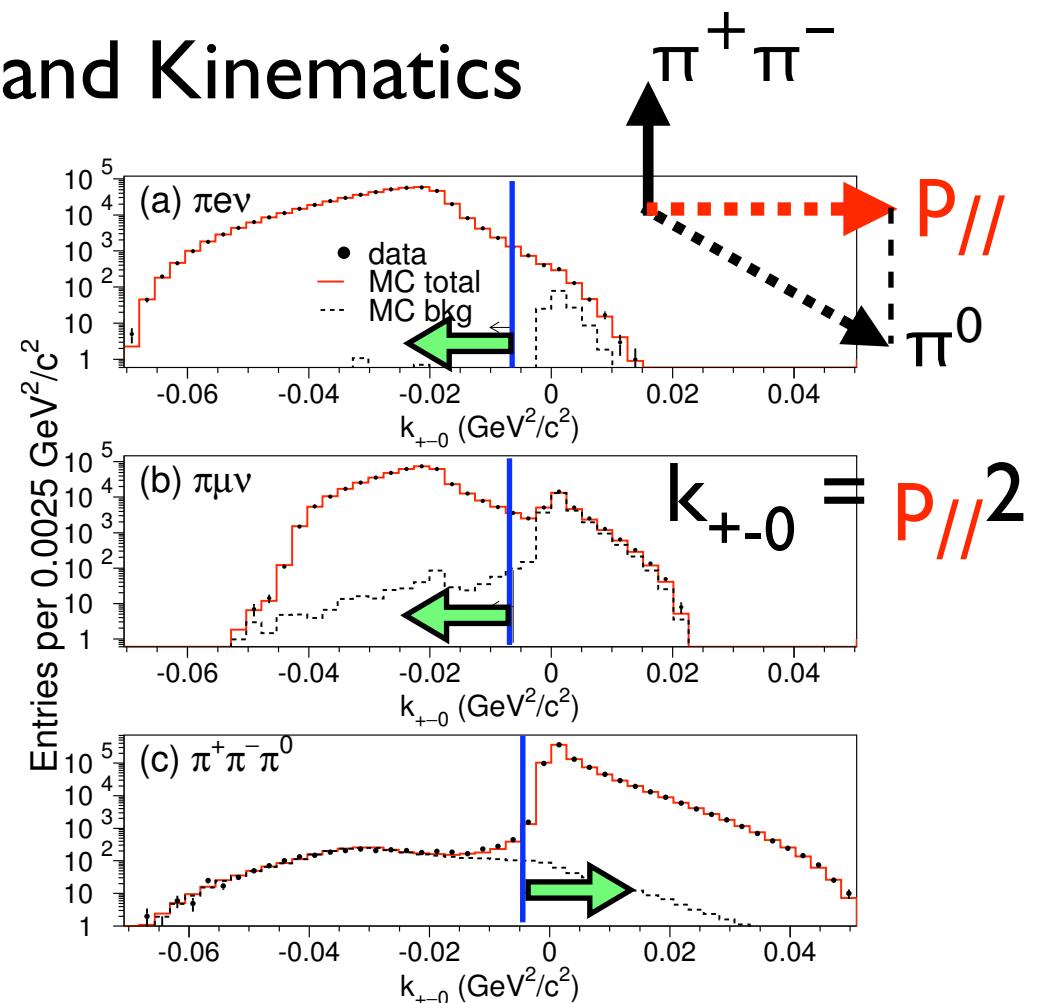
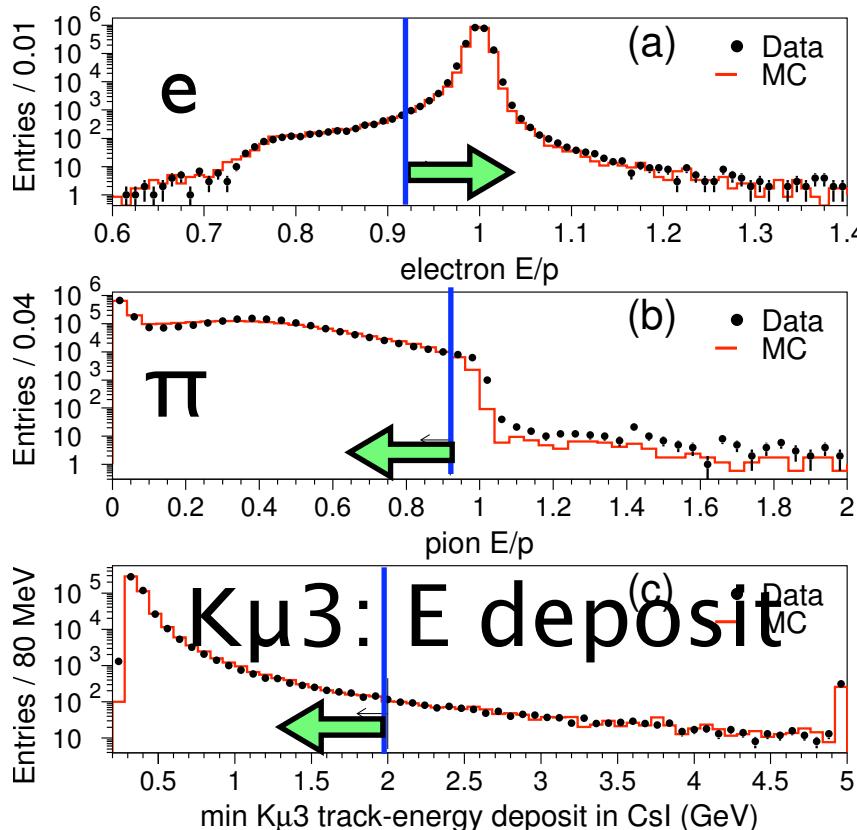


- $\Delta p/p < 1\%$  ( $p > 8\text{GeV}$ ),  $p$  scale known to 0.01%
- $\Delta E/E < 1\%$  ( $E\gamma > 3\text{GeV}$ ),  $E$  scale known to 0.1%

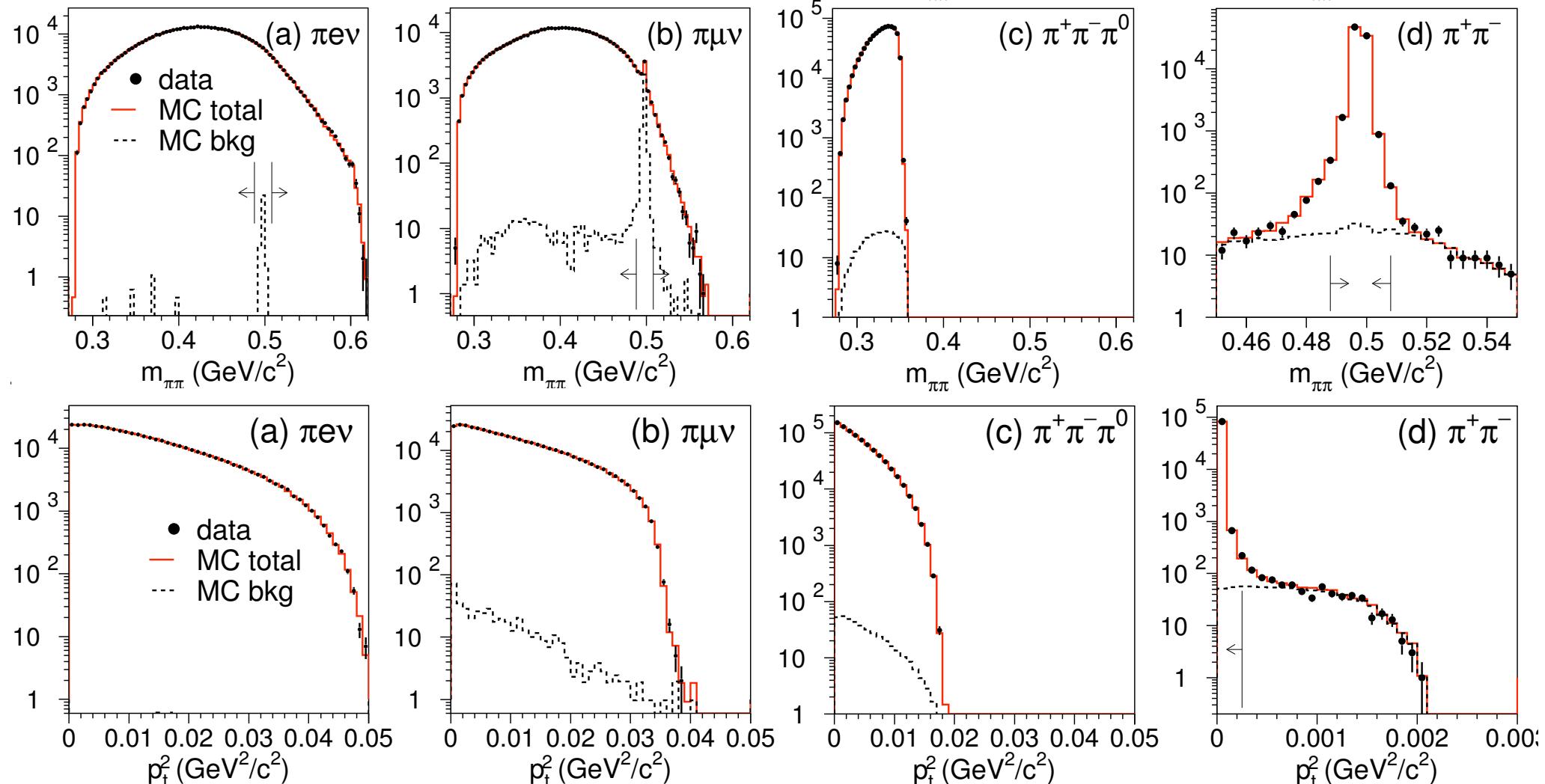
# Charged modes

To minimize biases:

- Require only 2 tracks (even for  $\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ )
- Particle ID with E/p and Kinematics



# Charged modes



Bkg <0.003%

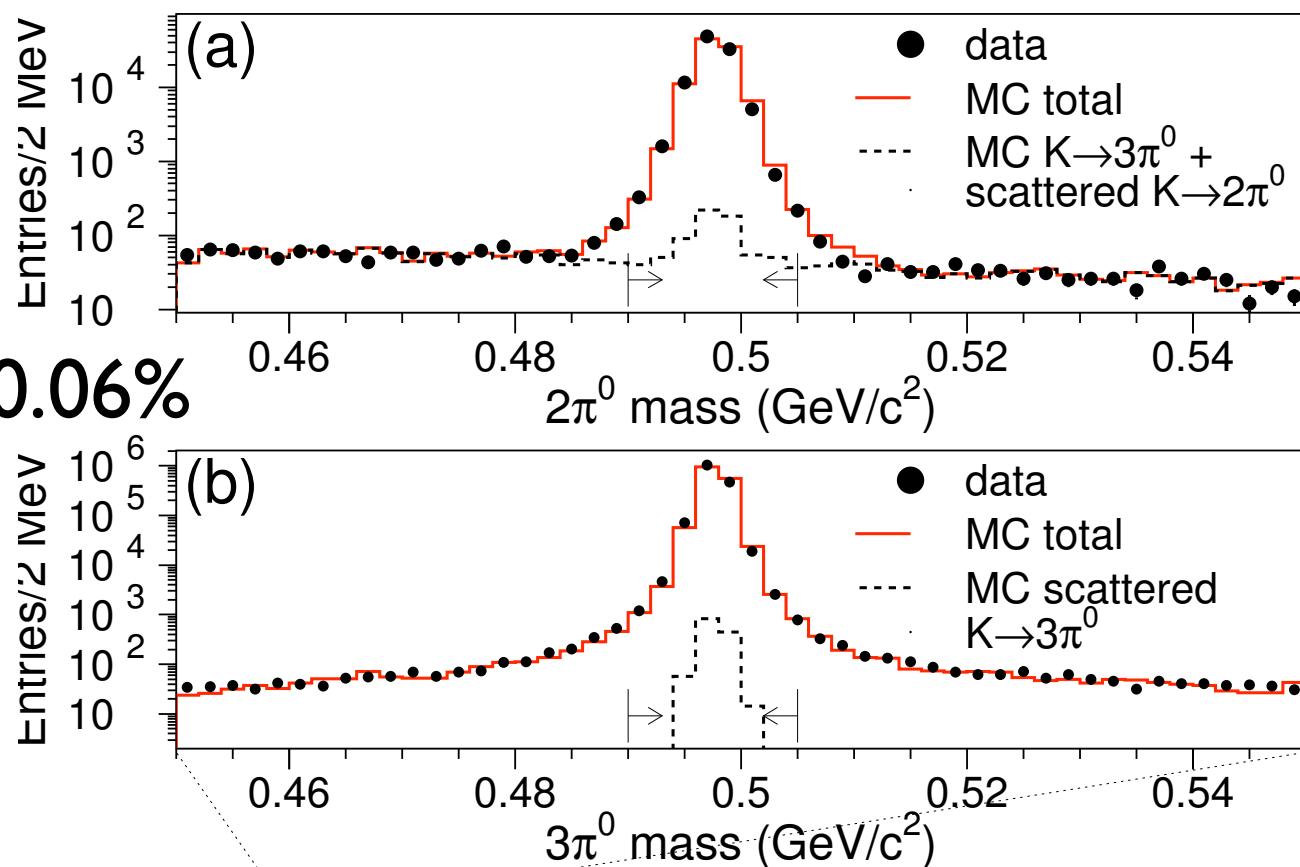
0.0011%

0.0005%

0.0016%

# Neutral modes

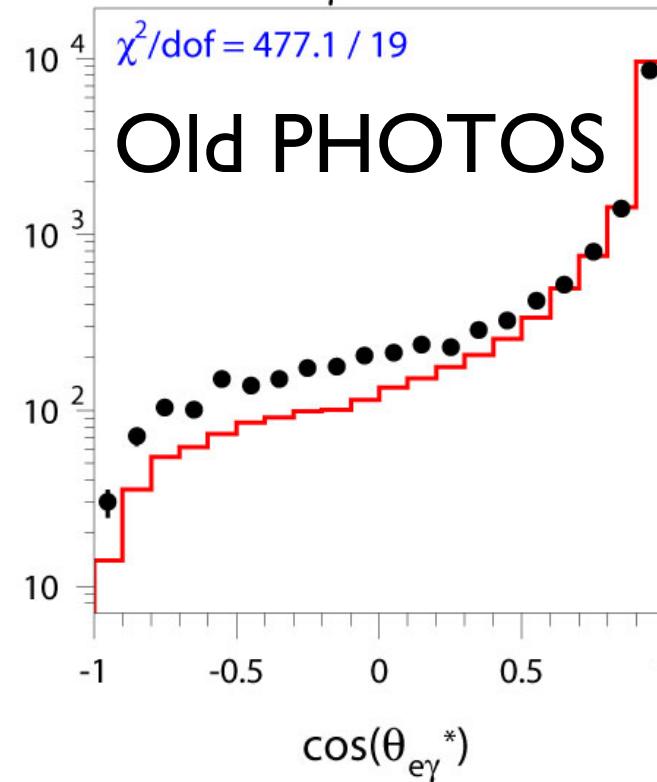
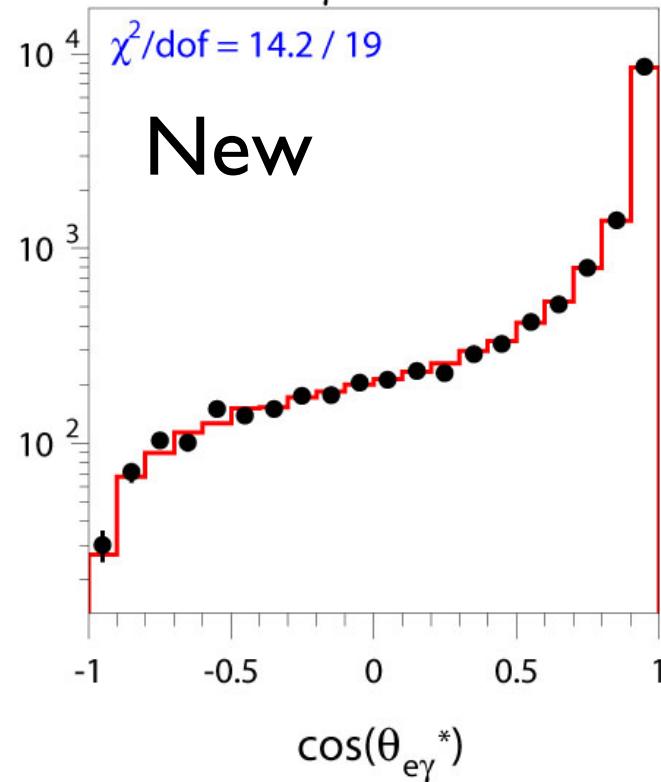
- $2\pi^0$
- 4clusters
- Bkg:  $0.71 \pm 0.06\%$
- $3\pi^0$
- 6clusters
- Bkg: none



$$\Gamma_{K\ell 3} = \frac{G_F^2 M_K^5}{192\pi^3} S_{EW}(1 + \delta_K^\ell) |V_{us}|^2 f_+^2(0) I_K^\ell$$

# Radiative Corrections

- New inner brems MC for  $\text{Ke3}\gamma$  and  $\text{K}\mu 3\gamma$   
(T.Andre, hep-ph/0406006)
- Acceptance for  $\text{Ke3}$  changes by 2-3% w/o innerbrem. uncertainty = 0.14~0.20%.



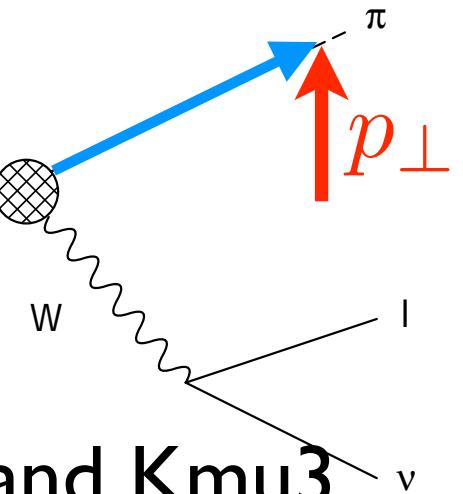
$$\Gamma_{K\ell 3} = \frac{G_F^2 M_K^5}{192\pi^3} \underbrace{S_{EW}(1+\delta_K^\ell)}_{\text{green}} \underbrace{|V_{us}|^2}_{\text{red}} f_+^2(0) I_K^\ell$$

# Form Factor

- Use transverse version of 4-mom transfer

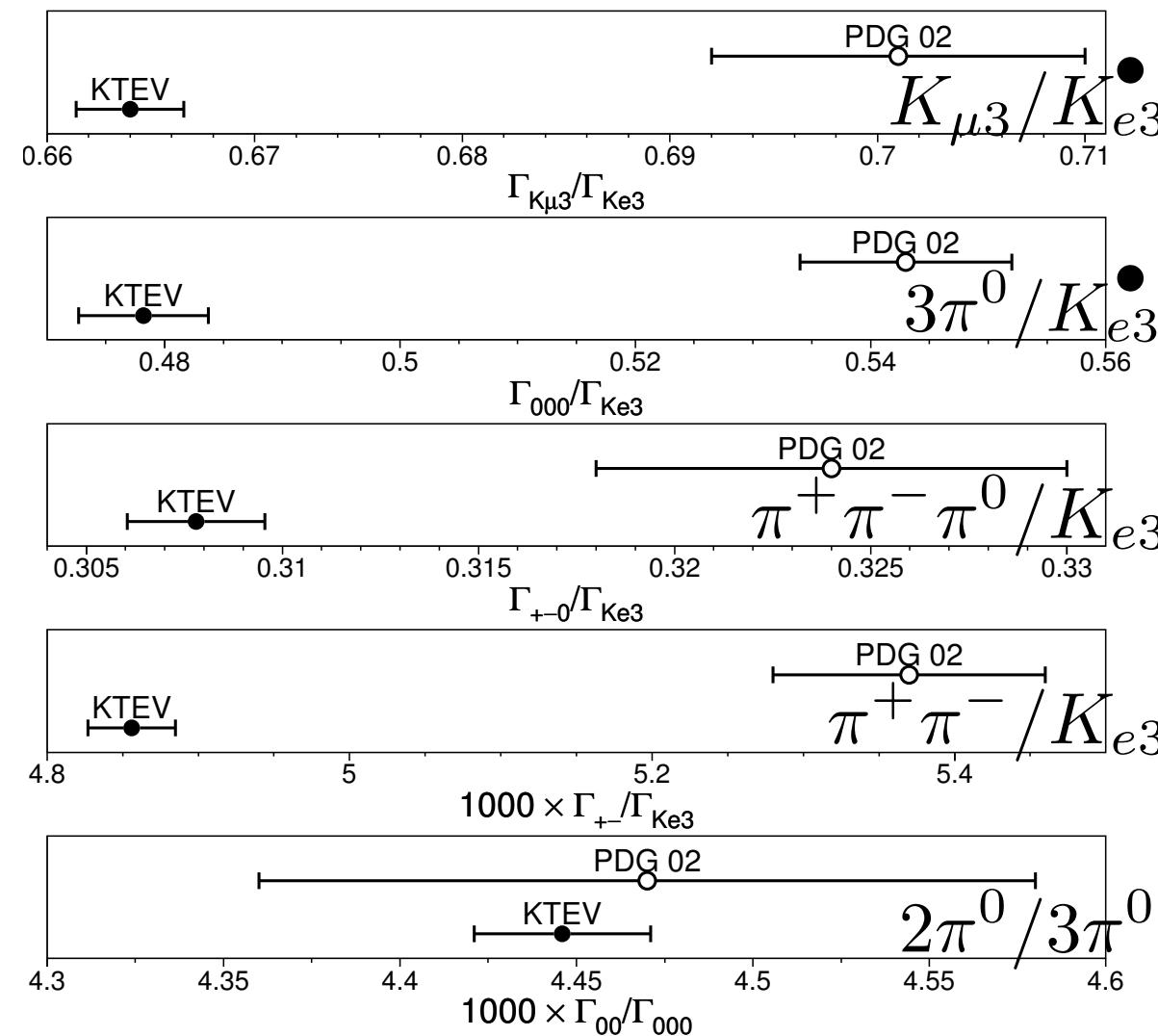
$$t = (P_K - P_\pi)^2$$

to measure form factors  $I_L$   
 (submitted to PRD, hep-ex/0406003)



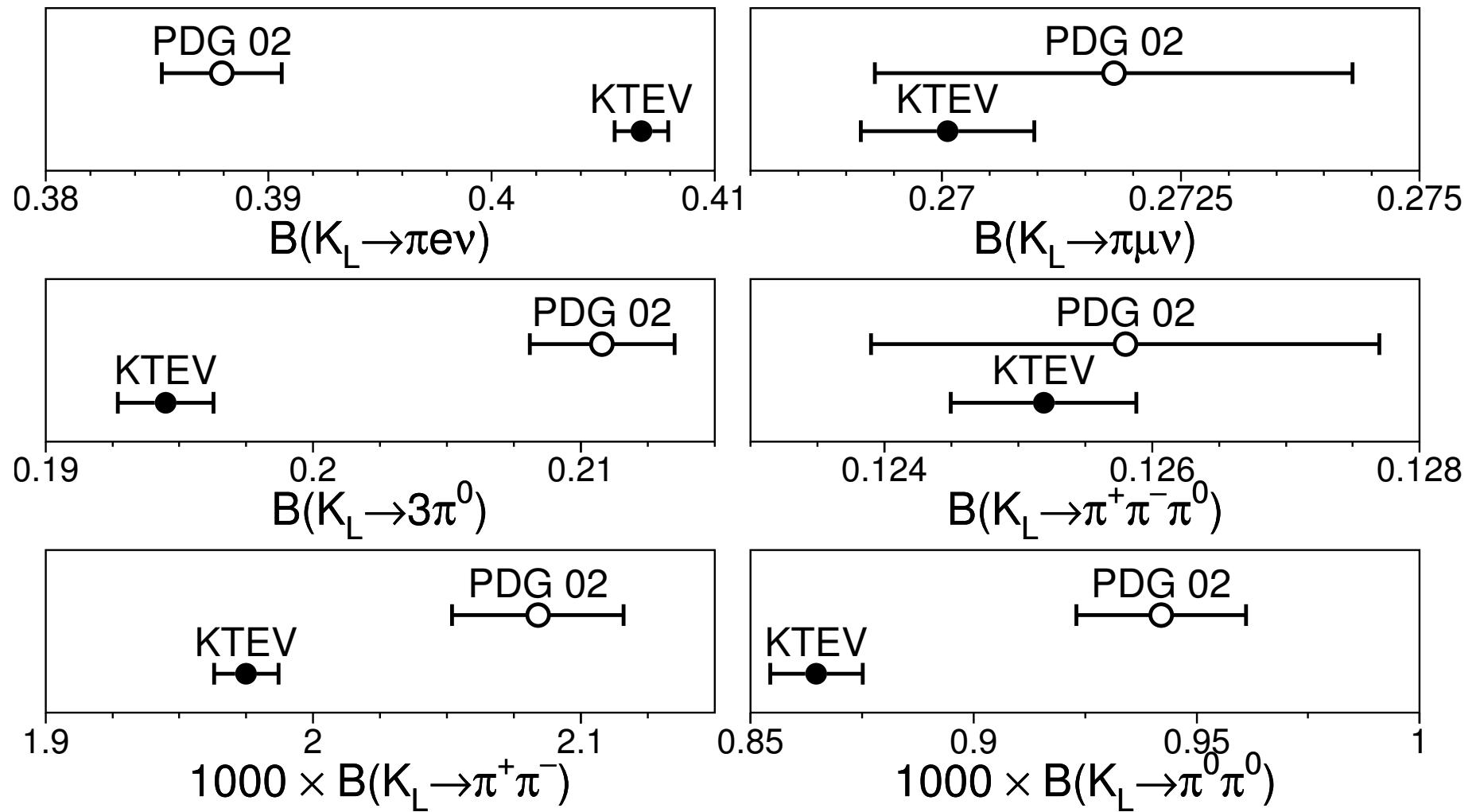
- Consistent results between Ke3 and Kmu3
- $\times 3 \sim \times 5$  more precise than PDG values
- Our form factor decreases Kmu3 phase space integral by 4.2% compared to PDG ff

# BR Ratio Results



- 0.35% error per pion for track loss
- $\Gamma_{000}/\Gamma_{Ke3}$  systematic error
  - 0.6% : two track efficiency
  - 0.4% : 3pi0 reconstruction
  - 0.6% : detector materials

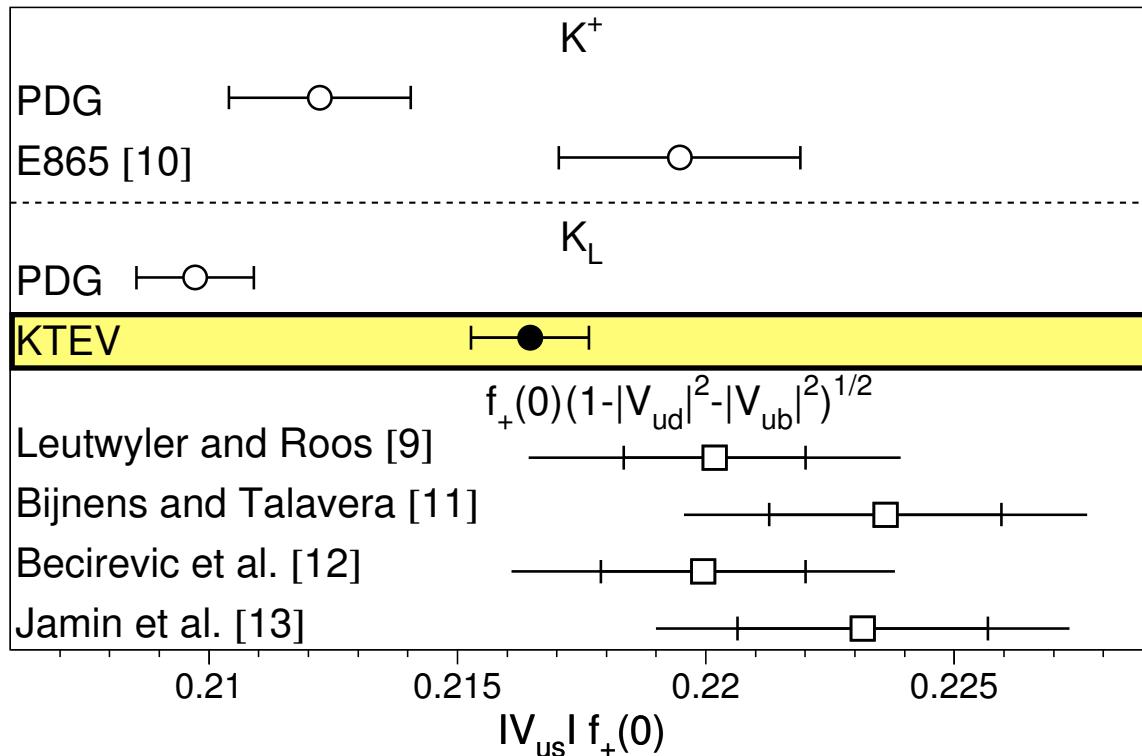
# BR Results



# $|V_{us}|$ Result

$$\Gamma_{K\ell 3} = \frac{G_F^2 M_K^5}{192\pi^3} \underbrace{S_{EW}(1+\delta_K^\ell)}_{f_+(0)} \underbrace{|V_{us}|^2}_{f_+(0) I_K^\ell}$$

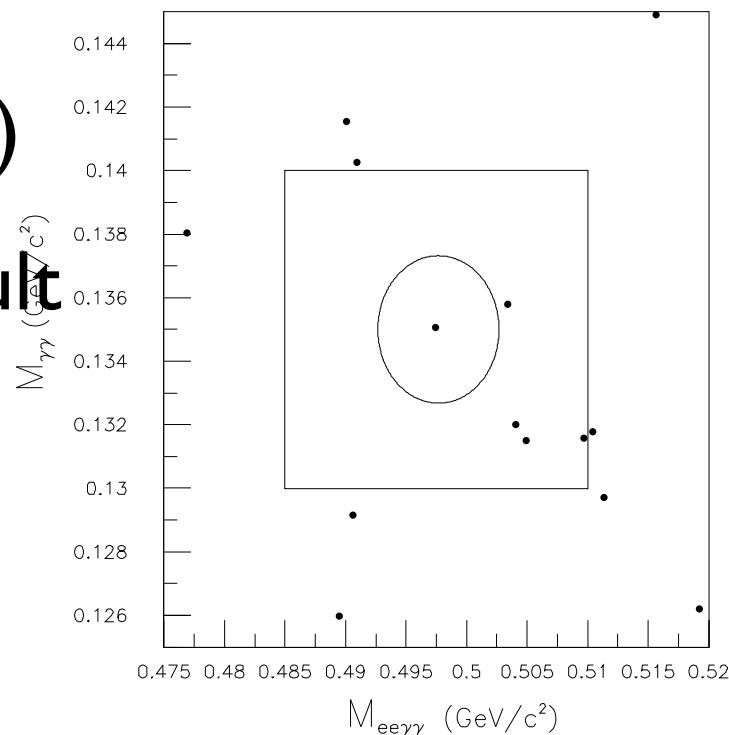
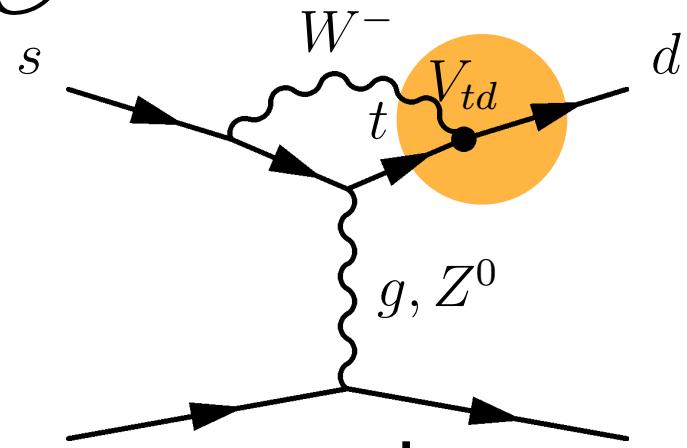
- $|V_{us}| = 0.2252 \pm 0.0008(\text{KTeV}) \pm 0.0021(\text{ext})$ 
  - $= 0.2253 \pm 0.0023(\text{Ke3}), 0.2250 \pm 0.0023(\text{K}\mu 3)$
- $1 - (|V_{ud}|^2 + |V_{us}|^2 + |V_{ub}|^2) = 0.0018 \pm 0.0019$
- Consistent with unitarity



# Rare Decays

$$K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ e^-$$

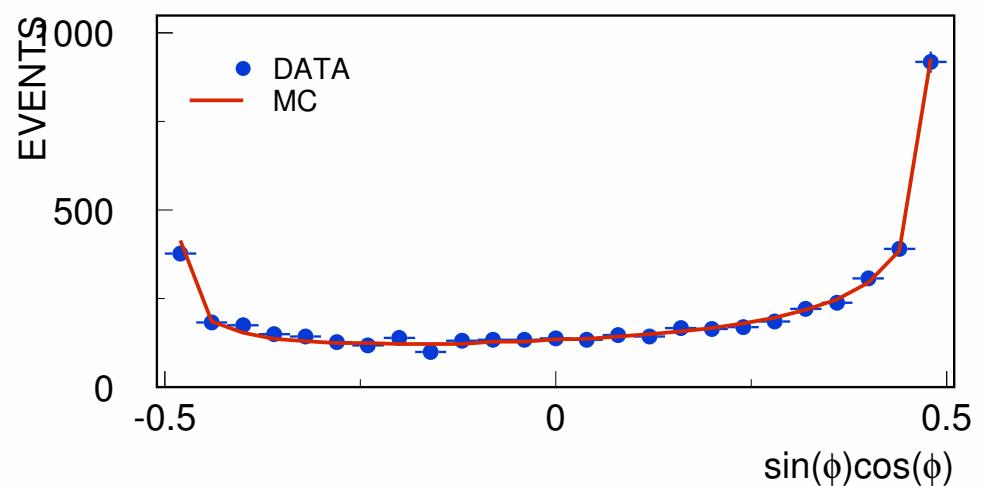
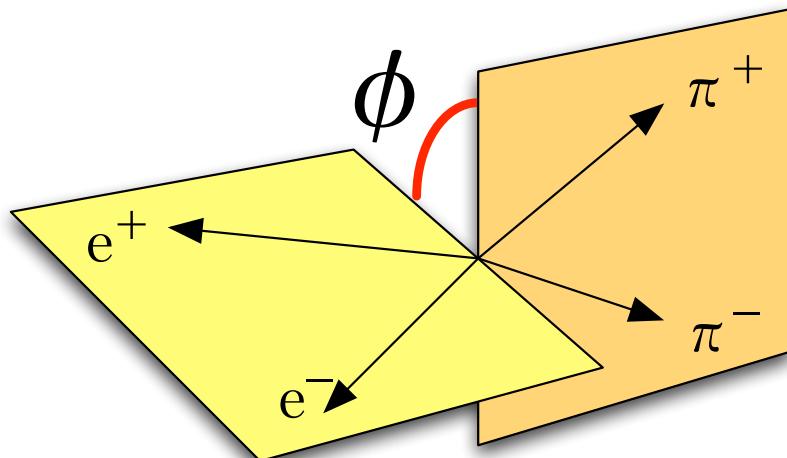
- 1999 run
  - 1 event in signal region, while  $0.99 \pm 0.35$  bkg events are expected.
  - $\text{BR} < 3.50 \times 10^{-10}$  (90% CL)
  - Combined with 1997 run result
    - $\text{BR} < 2.8 \times 10^{-10}$  (90% CL)
    - PRL 93, 021805 (2004).



# CP Violation in

$$K_L \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-$$

- 5241 events ( $185 \pm 14$  background events) in 1997 + 1999 run data
- Asymmetry =  $13.7 \pm 1.4(\text{stat}) \pm 1.5(\text{syst})\%$  (preliminary)
  - CP violation in  $K0-K0\bar{}$  mixing
  - Consistent with previous KTeV and NA48 results



# Conclusions

- Measured 6 major KL branching ratios and KI3 form factors in the same detector
- Four BR differ from PDG by 5~8%
- $|V_{us}|$  is 3% higher than PDG, and unitarity holds
  - Submitted to PRL and PRD: hep-ex/0406001~3/
- New limit on  $KL \rightarrow \pi^0 ee$  (PRL93,0218055(2004))
- New asymmetry and form factor meas. on  $KL \rightarrow \pi\pi ee$

# Backup slides

# Lepton universality

Compare  $\Gamma_{K\ell 3} = \frac{G_F^2 M_K^5}{192\pi^3} S_{EW} (1 + \delta_K^\ell) |V_{us}|^2 f_+^2(0) I_K^\ell$  for  $K_{e3}$  and  $K_{\mu 3}$

$$\left[ \frac{\Gamma_{K\mu 3}}{\Gamma_{Ke3}} \right]_{PRED} = \left( \frac{1 + \delta_K^\mu}{1 + \delta_K^e} \right) \left( \frac{I_K^\mu}{I_K^e} \right)$$

↑                                   ↑

1.0058(10)      0.6622(18) from KTeV  
from Andre

$$\left[ \frac{\Gamma_{K\mu 3}}{\Gamma_{Ke3}} \right]_{MEAS} \Bigg/ \left[ \frac{\Gamma_{K\mu 3}}{\Gamma_{Ke3}} \right]_{PRED} = 0.9969 \pm 0.0048 = \left( \frac{G_F^\mu}{G_F^e} \right)^2$$

Same test with PDG widths and FF gives  $1.0270 \pm 0.0182$

# What changed $|V_{us}|$ ?

$$\Gamma_{K\ell 3} = \frac{G_F^2 M_K^5}{192\pi^3} S_{EW} (1 + \delta_K^\ell) |V_{us}|^2 f_+^2(0) I_K^\ell$$

$\Gamma_{Ke3}$  increases by 5%  
 $\Gamma_{K\mu 3}$  doesn't change

Compared to PDG:

$I^e$  decreases by 1.7%  
 $I^\mu$  decreases by 4.2%  
(both include -1%  
shift from  $\lambda_+''$ )

# Partial decay width ratios

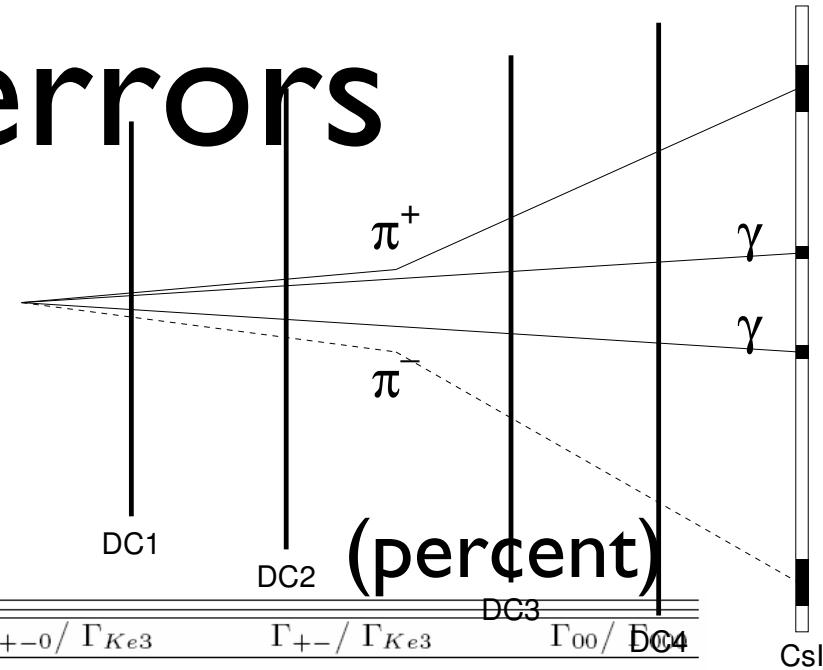
Decay Modes	Partial Width Ratio
$\Gamma_{K\mu 3} / \Gamma_{Ke3}$	$0.6640 \pm 0.0014 \pm 0.0022$
$\Gamma_{000} / \Gamma_{Ke3}$	$0.4782 \pm 0.0014 \pm 0.0053$
$\Gamma_{+-0} / \Gamma_{Ke3}$	$0.3078 \pm 0.0005 \pm 0.0017$
$\Gamma_{+-} / \Gamma_{Ke3}$	$(4.856 \pm 0.017 \pm 0.023) \times 10^{-3}$
$\Gamma_{00} / \Gamma_{000}$	$(4.446 \pm 0.016 \pm 0.019) \times 10^{-3}$

# BR results

Decay Mode	Branching Fraction	$\Gamma_i (10^7 \text{ s}^{-1})$
$K_L \rightarrow \pi e \nu$	$0.4067 \pm 0.0011$	$0.7897 \pm 0.0065$
$K_L \rightarrow \pi \mu \nu$	$0.2701 \pm 0.0009$	$0.5244 \pm 0.0044$
$K_L \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$0.1252 \pm 0.0007$	$0.2431 \pm 0.0023$
$K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$	$0.1945 \pm 0.0018$	$0.3777 \pm 0.0045$
$K_L \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(1.975 \pm 0.012) \times 10^{-3}$	$(3.835 \pm 0.038) \times 10^{-3}$
$K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0$	$(0.865 \pm 0.010) \times 10^{-3}$	$(1.679 \pm 0.024) \times 10^{-3}$

# Systematic errors

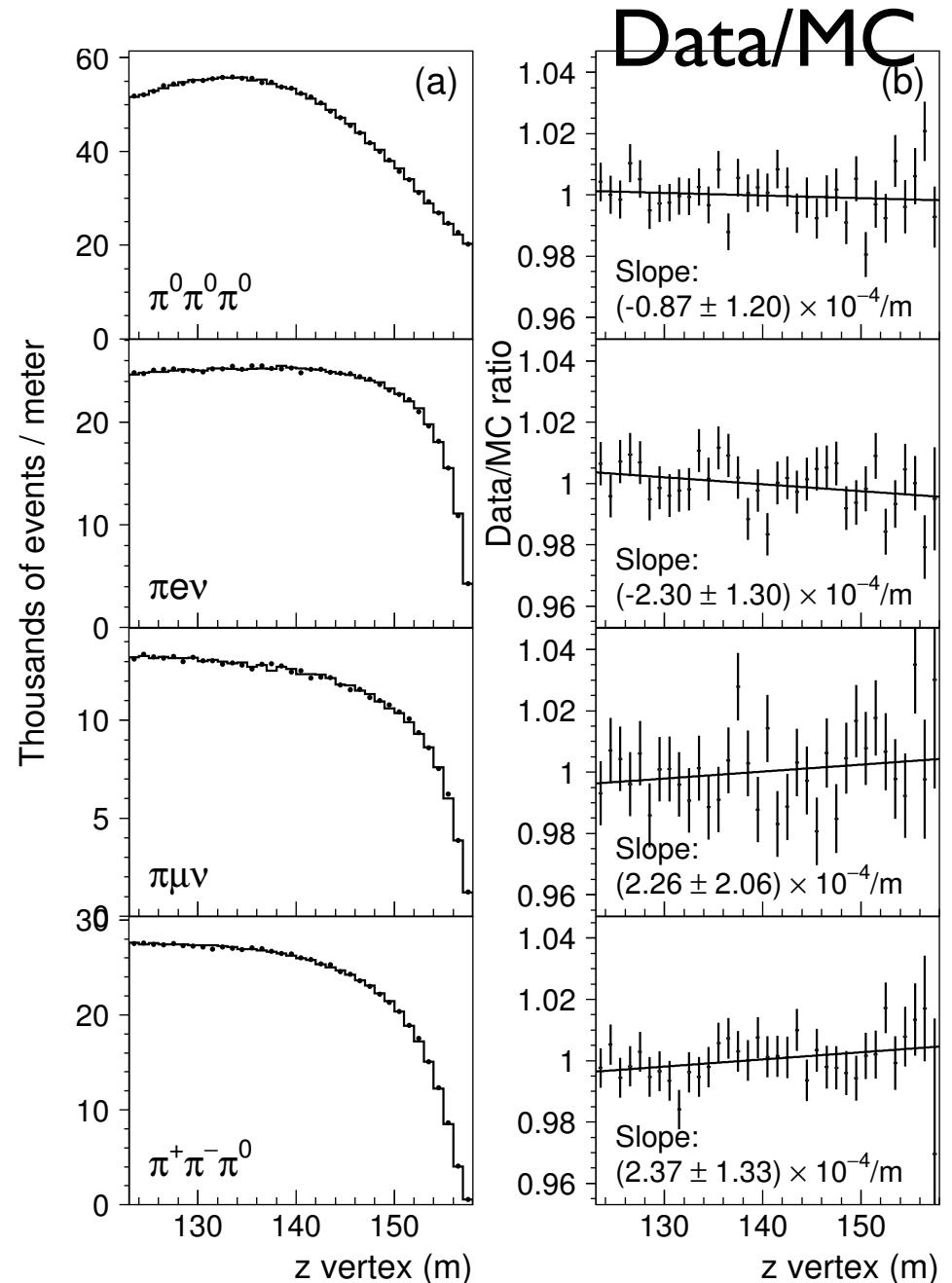
- Largest :  $3\pi^0/\text{K}e3$  due to track and  $\pi^0$  reconstruction efficiencies, as they do not cancel : Studied with  $+0$ , etc.



Source of uncertainty	$\Gamma_{K\mu 3}/\Gamma_{Ke3}$	$\Gamma_{000}/\Gamma_{Ke3}$	$\Gamma_{+-0}/\Gamma_{Ke3}$	$\Gamma_{+-}/\Gamma_{Ke3}$	$\Gamma_{00}/\Gamma_{004}$
Acceptance (MC Simulation)					
Event Generation:					
- Kaon energy spectrum	0.02	0.16	0.04	0.02	0.01
- Form factor	0.11	0.08	0.29	0.08	0.00
Radiative corrections:					
-	0.15	0.20	0.14	0.14	0.00
Particle Propagation:					
- Detector material	0.10	0.56	0.33	0.33	0.15
- Detector geometry	0.02	0.39	0.05	0.02	0.08
Detector Response:					
- Accidental activity	0.00	0.22	0.04	0.02	0.03
- Trigger	0.00	0.07	0.10	0.07	0.28
- $e^\pm, \mu^\pm, \pi^\pm$ reconstruction	0.21	0.70	0.24	0.26	0.00
- $\pi^0$ reconstruction	0.00	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.23
Background	0.10	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.04
$B(\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$	0.00	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.03
Monte Carlo Statistics	0.10	0.12	0.05	0.13	0.16
Total	0.33	1.12	0.55	0.47	0.44

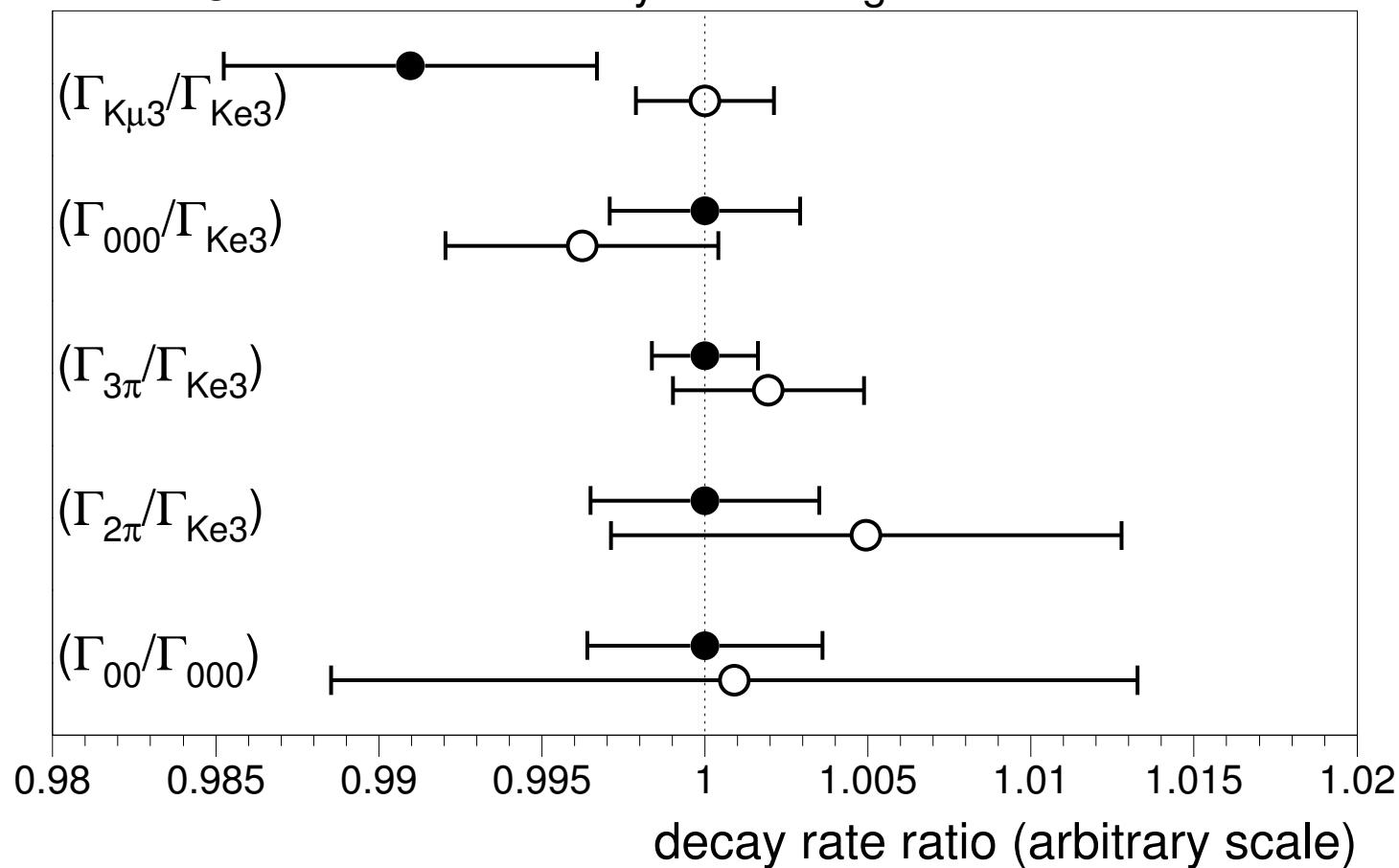
# Acceptance check

- Error on BR ratio  
= z slope ×  
difference in  
average z of 2  
modes



# Beam intensity

- high intensity beam with regenerator
- $\times 10$  lower intensity without regenerator



# Comparisons with other experiments

